

Human Rights Violations in Kurdistan of Iran

Interim Annual Report

1 January- 31 October 2018

For the Attention of the office of the UN Special
Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights for
Iran

Association for Human Rights in Kurdistan of Iran-Geneva (KMMK-G)
November 14, 2018



Table of Contents

Introduction	3
Background	3
State-Sponsored Violence and Discriminations against Kurdish Citizens	3
Recent Developments: General Strikes in Kurdistan	4
Methodology.....	4
I. Executions	4
II. Political Prisoners	5
III. Indiscriminate Killings of Kulbaran (border couriers or tradesmen)	6
IV. Landmine Incidents Affecting Kurdish Civilians	8
Conclusion.....	9
About KMMK-G	9
Organizational Partners	10
Annexes	11

* For information regarding the collected data, please contact KMMK-G.



Introduction

This report provides up-to-date data and analysis on the situation of human rights in Kurdistan of Iran from January 1, 2018 until October 31, 2018, prepared for the attention of the UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Iran, UN agencies, media, governments and public attention.

The current Islamic Republic administration pledged to improve and reconsider its security approach toward Iranian Kurdistan both during the first round of Hassan Rouhani's presidency, as well as during his victorious presidential campaign, which took place in early months of 2017. Nevertheless, thus far in 2018 the persecution, execution, imprisonment and indiscriminate and blind killings of *Kulbaran* (border couriers or tradesmen) remain alarmingly high. This report specifically addresses executions, political prisoners, indiscriminate killings of *Kulbaran* (Border Couriers) and landmine incidents affecting Kurdish civilians from January 1, 2018 to October 31, 2018.

Every year KMMK-G provides the details of data collected in each aforementioned category in Persian attached to its annual human rights violations in Kurdistan report.

Background

State-Sponsored Violence and Discriminations against Kurdish Citizens

Kurdistan, the country of the Kurds, is divided among Iran, Turkey, Iraq and Syria. Iranian Kurdistan covers an area of 111,705 km², comprising four western provinces of Kermanshah, Ilam, Wermê (West Azerbaijan) and Kurdistan, situated in northwest Iran. Their population is estimated between 11–13 million people. Most of the Kurds are Muslims: 66% Sunni, 27% Shi'a and the others are: Yarasan, Yazidis, Qadiriyya, Naqeshbandiyya, Christian and Jew.

Iranian Kurdistan like Iranian Baluchistan, Ahwaz and Turkmenistan suffer a high level of unemployment and discriminatory policies of “the gozinesh”, religious monitoring based on one specific sect of Islam. According to the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, the Iranian 1995 Selection Law based on Religious and Ethical Standards known as the “gozinesh” “impairs the equality of opportunity or treatment in employment for persons belonging to ethnic and religious minorities.

Despite the diversity of ethnic constituents of Iran, only the Persian-Shiite group holds ultimate state power, and Article 1 of the Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Iran declares the Twelver Shi'a School of Islam as the formal religion of the state.

The current government maintains the policies of its predecessors and adheres to a system of governance based on the ideology of one country, one nation, one language and one religion. These elements perpetuate systemic and systematic discrimination against and repression of all ethnic nationalities and religious minorities in the country. Governmental participation by members of ethnic nationalities or religious minorities such as Kurds, Sunni Baloch people, Yarasan or Baha'is is severely

restricted, preventing such individuals from assuming the presidency or occupying any significant governmental position.

Recent Developments: General Strikes in Kurdistan

In recent months a general strike by Kurdish citizens emerged in Kurdistan of Iran in response to a number of recent developments such as the execution of 4 Kurdish political prisoners, the Iranian Islamic Revolutionary Corps' missiles attacks on the headquarters and adjacent refugees' camps of Democratic Party of Iranian Kurdistan in Erbil (Iraqi Kurdistan) on September 8, 2018. Thousands of Kurdish shop keepers shut down their markets in Sannadij, Saez, Baneh, Mariwan, Ashnavia, Mahmabad, Kaniaran, Sarpoolzahab, Kermanshah and many other towns.

Similarly, in objection to a decision of the government of the closure of the border, the inhabitants of Baneh initiated a general strike in April 2018, shutting down their shops and organizing public peaceful sittings in both Baneh and Mariwan. The government's response to both general strikes was crackdown on peaceful strikers and the detention of 120 Kurdish shop keepers and protestors were arrested.

Methodology

The Iranian authorities refuse to provide accurate data on executions, landmines, Kulbaran (border couriers) and other issues. In order to get the most credible data, KMMK-G collects and verifies up-to-date information in the following ways: (a) conducting interviews with the family of the victims, (b) conducting interviews with the lawyers of the victims, (c) contacting and receiving information from various institution, on-the-ground local networks, as well as informants within authorities and governmental entities, (d) monitoring the Islamic Republic's official statements, state media and publications, (e) receiving information from informal news agencies, and (f) partnering with the Human Rights Section of Kurdpa News Agency in obtaining on-the-ground information.

I. Executions

The data collected by Broroumand Foundation indicates that in the period of January 1 till October 31, 2018 over 200 prisoners were executed in Iran.¹ According to the data collected by the Association for Human Rights in Kurdistan of Iran-Geneva (KMMK-G) from January 1 to October 31, 2018 at least 53 Kurdish prisoners have been executed (*Annex 1- KMMK-G's List of Kurdish Prisoners Executed from January 1 – October 31, 2018*).² Nearly a quarter (15 out of 53) of the executions of Kurdish prisoners take place outside Kurdish regions.

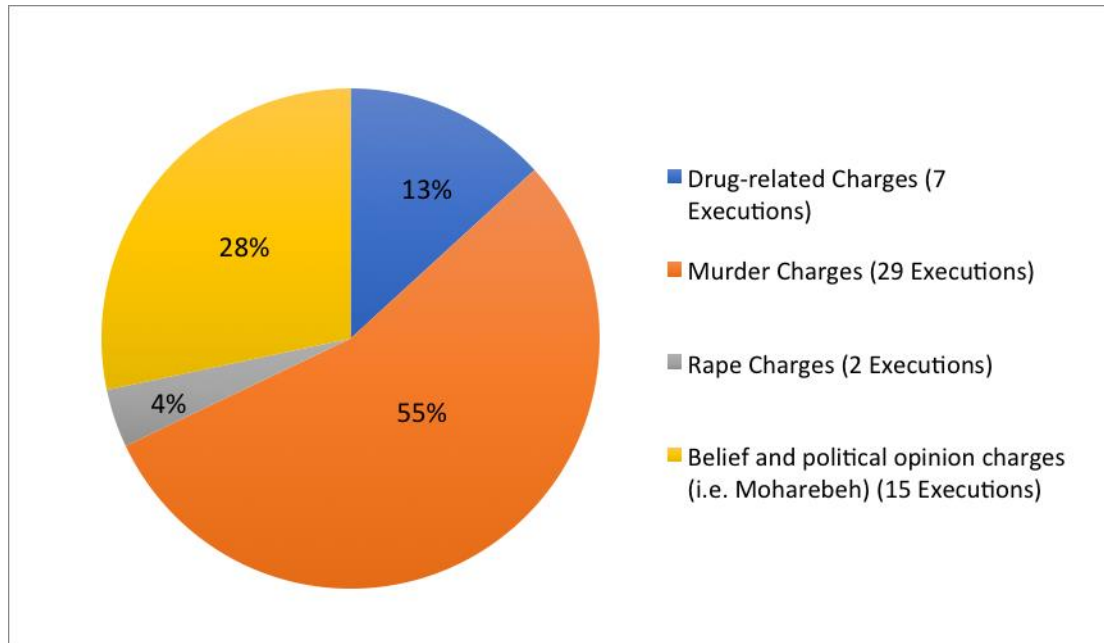
At least a quarter of the overall number of executions in Iran belong to the execution of the Kurds thus far in 2018. In 2017, the Kurdish executions, which was a total of 71 according to KMMK-G's data, constituted one fifth of the all executions in Iran. There is also an increase of the number of executions of Kurdish political prisoners; according to KMMK-G's data the number of executions related to belief and political opinion were 10 in 2017 while this number is thus far 29 in 2018.

¹ Boroumand Foundation : < <https://www.iranrights.org/newsletter> > (English)

² Kurdpa: < <http://www.kurdpa.net/farsi/idame//72169> > (Persian)

In this context, despite an noteworthy decrease in drug-related executions in the country and the fall of the number of the executions as a whole from 500 to 200 in 2018, the Kurdish share of executions is increasing dramatically and disproportionately.

Executions of Kurdish Prisoners in Iran from January 1- October 31, 2018



Even the three Kurdish prisoners (Hossein Panahi, Zanyar Moradi and Loghman Moradi) whose cases were specifically highlighted by the UN, urging the Islamic Republic of Iran to annul death sentences against them, were executed on September 8, 2018. Statement made by the UN Special Rapporteur on arbitrary executions, Agnes Callamarad, and the UN Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Iran, Dr. Javaid Rehman, indicated concerns over these individuals not having received fair trial, while also having been tortured in detention.³ Similarly, referring to the aforementioned three executed Kurdish prisoners in his October 2018 report, Dr. Javaid Rehman, urged the government to afford all people in the country equal rights, including during and all stages of criminal proceedings as set out in Article 19 of the Constitution of Iran.⁴

II. Political Prisoners

Similar to previous years, the share of Kurdish political imprisonment remains dramatically high in first ten months of 2018 (until October 2018). According to on-the-ground findings of KMMK-G, Kurdish political prisoners represent almost half of the total number of political prisoners in the country.^{5 6}

³ UN News : < <https://news.un.org/en/story/2018/09/1018701>> (English)

⁴ UN Meetings/Statements : < <http://statements.unmeetings.org/media2/20304527/sr-situation-of-human-rights-in-iran.pdf>> (English)

⁵ United for Iran's Prisoners' Atlas: < <https://ipa.united4iran.org/en/prisoner/>> (English)

Note: United for Iran's database reports on 954 cases of Kurdish citizens currently imprisoned.



Given the nature of mass arrests that have taken place in response to strikes and protests in Kurdistan in recent months, data collection for this section has proven particularly difficult. KMMK-G's on-the-ground contacts have collected what they could, information about which is provided in this section.

According to KMMK-G's collected data, 749 Kurdish citizens were detained/arrested from January 1 till October 31st, 2018, many of whom sentenced to long years of imprisonment and were charged with crimes related to civic activism and membership of Kurdish political parties.⁷ Among these prisoners, there are individuals who are workers, teachers, *Koulbars* (border couriers), artists, and human rights activists, environmental activists, journalists, lawyer, students, photographer, cultural activists, and others alike.

In this context, according to the data received by KMMK-G, there are 9 civic activists, 4 cultural activists, 5 environmental activists, 1 photographer, 3 journalists, 5 labour activists, 4 students, 1 lawyer, 1 Peshmarga and 83 kulbar (border courier) among those detained. There are also 12 women among the detainees. The absolute majority of the reported detentions/arrests this year are in relation to general strikes in Kurdistan, with intelligence and disciplinary forces (Ettela'at and Entizami) cracking down on the strikes and detaining many with the allegations of threats against national security.

For instance, Mr. Taher Tawhidi, a Kurdish lawyer, was sentenced to 17 months of imprisonment, and sent to Sanandij Central Prison on January 17, 2018. He was charged with the crime of "insulting the governmental civil servants and spreading lies". He was tried by Section 106 of the Sanandaj Penal Tribunal.⁸

Evidently, the Kurdish community remains one of the most suppressed groups in the country, with individuals being persecuted, arrested and in many cases sentenced to death due to their alleged activism.

III. Indiscriminate Killings of Kulbaran (border couriers or tradesmen)

Even though the current Islamic Republic administration pledged to change its security approach toward Iranian Kurdistan, the indiscriminate killing of Kurdish Kulbaran (border couriers or tradesmen) has increased in 2018. The indiscriminate and blind killing of Kurdish Kulbaran (plural for Kulbar) takes place in blatant violation international obligations. Border security forces involved in indiscriminate and blind killings do not even respect Iranian domestic laws, which authorize the use of lethal force only as a last resort.

⁶ KMMK-G's June 2017 report : <<http://www.kmmk-ge.org/2017/06/07/bi-annual-summary-report-for-the-attention-of-the-un-special-rapporteur-on-the-situation-of-human-rights-for-iran/>> (English)

⁷ Please note that KMMK-G has a list of these detainees/prisoners in Persian. Since turning the list into English is beyond the bandwidth of KMMK-G at this time, it can be disclosed in Persian upon request.

⁸ Kurdpa: <<http://www.kurdpa.net/farsi/idame//72222>> (Persian)

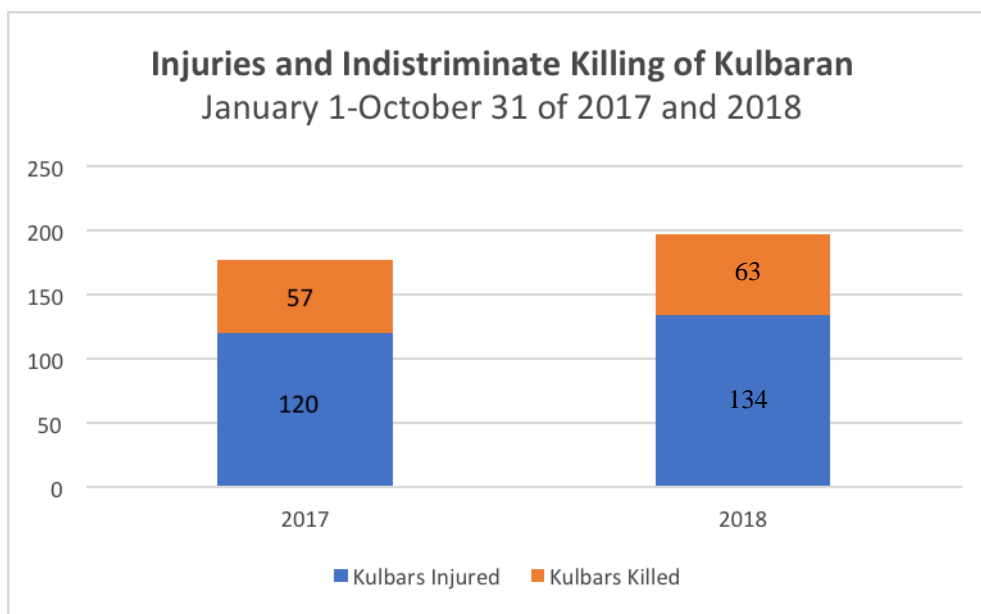


KMMK-G has received reports of indiscriminate and blind killings of 63 border couriers known as Kulbar from January 1 till October 31, 2018, with another 134 individuals working as Kulbar injured at the border due to reasons such as shooting and landmine explosions among others. This brings the total incidents reported regarding shootings and discriminate killings of Kulbaran to 197 during the time period of discussion (*Annex 2- KMMK-G's List of Injuries, and Indiscriminate and Blind Killing of Kulbaran from January 1- October 31, 2018*). Moreover, many kulbaran (tradesmen) were arrested and their goods were confiscated by the authorities thus far in 2018. In addition, hundreds of horses belonging to Kurdish Kulbaran were also shot dead.

The chart below shows the increase in numbers in the past two years, when comparing the same time period in 2017 and 2018. Additionally, according to KMMK-G's data, with a total of 122 instances of border courier attempts for indiscriminate and blind killing of Kulbaran by the border, 51 Kulbars were killed and 71 were injured in 2016. This data reveals that the number of kulbaran killed and injured by security forces in 2016 for the full year was less than the number of kulbars injured and kills during the first ten months of 2017 and 2018.

Due to high rates of unemployment, and land contamination caused by landmines and explosive remnants of the Iran-Iraq war that hamper seriously the daily life of civilians particularly the farmers, the nomads, the shepherds and traders, the Kurdish youth and farmers from four Kurdish provinces of Kermanshah, Kurdistan, Ilam and Wermê (West Azerbaijan) engage in smuggling commodities, such as tea, tobacco and fuel to earn a living. As the 26-year-old Taha Ghaffari, Iran's champion in track and field who has also received medals in Asia, and yet still working as a Kulbar in Iranian Kurdistan (Marivan) to support his family told the state-run Fars News in a recent interview, "Kulbari [Being a Kulbar] is not a profession. It is an obligation to feed your family and sustain their livelihood."⁹

⁹ Fars News: < <https://goo.gl/wCm6Rw> > (Persian)



IV. Landmine Incidents Affecting Kurdish Civilians

Various international bodies and entities such as the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) on Iran (2010) and the Committee on the Rights of the Child (January 2016) have made observations and recommendations, urging the Islamic Republic to clear its territory of landmines and all the remnants of the Iran-Iraq war (1980-1988). Nevertheless, despite international and domestic efforts, the Islamic Republic refuses to cooperate with international NGOs and entities, and to ratify the Ottawa Mine Ban Treaty.

According to KMMK-G's data, thus far this year (January 1, 2018 till October 31, 2018) at total of 41 Kurdish citizens have been the victims of landmine explosions; 11 Kurdish civilians were killed and 30 were wounded due to landmines expositions and unexploded remnants of the Iran-Iraq war, which ended a long time ago in 1988 (*Annex 3- List of the Incidents and Victims of Landmine Explosions in Kurdistan of Iran from January 1 to October 31, 2018*). The majority of the victims are koulbars (border couriers). Two children aged 10 and 12 are among the injured victims. 11 of those injured are women. Most of the explosions took place in Sanandaj and Kermanshah. Most of the injures are in the foot, hand and eyes.

It is also important to note that according to Iranian official statistics, during to eight years-long Iran-Iraq war (1980-1988), more than 20 million landmines have been planted in Iranian Kurdistan and Khuzestan province that hamper seriously the daily life of civilians particularly the farmers, the nomads, the shepherds and traders. Essentially, an area of about 4 million and 200 thousand hectares is contaminated by mines and explosive materials.

Iranian Kurdistan is the most affected area by landmines and undetonated ammunitions. The reason for this was armed conflict of 1980-1993 between government forces and Kurdish combatants. Reportedly, the Iranian Army planted



unknown number of mines around their barracks and compounds in many villages and cities in Kurdistan.

Conclusion

The Islamic Republic does not seem even remotely willing to stop its outrageous human right violations. Iran's policy of instilling fear and intimidation among members of ethnic nationalities, in particular Kurds, remained actively and aggressively in place thus far in 2018. Meanwhile, the emergence of the Kurds as an inevitable part of a viable solution to a stable Middle East increases Islamic Republic's paranoia of its Kurdish populations at home, despite Kurds' modest request for equality and federalism.

Iranian president, Hassan Rouhani, who calls himself a "moderate" and a "reformist" and highlights human rights, has failed to live up to his promises, including minority rights. Even his most promising gestures, such as allowing university students to officially enroll in Kurdish language studies, are inherently symbolic in nature. Regardless, the power is not in the hands of *elected* governments in Iran, especially when it comes to matters of national security such as Kurdish rights. The Supreme Leader, Ali Khamenei, as well as the Islamic judiciary and the Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps (IRGC), fear even the slightest signs of empowered ethnic communities, Kurds in particular. Yet, the Supreme Leader remains the ultimate decision-maker of the country. In short, despite repeated calls from the United Nations to the Iranian authorities in regard to human rights violations, the Islamic Republic's policy to suppress Kurdish populations remained as forceful as ever in 2018.

Recent general strike in Kurdistan emerged in 2018 attest to the growing frustration of ordinary Iranian citizens with economic and political hardships in the country. Instead of effectively addressing these grievances, the Islamic Republic responds by detaining peaceful protestors and intensifying existing repressive measures.

About KMMK-G

The Association for Human Rights in Kurdistan of Iran - Geneva (KMMK-G) was established in 2006 to promote democracy, respect for human rights, and social development in and beyond Iranian Kurdistan. KMMK-G strives to serve as a bridge between the Kurdish and Iranian civil society on the one hand and the United Nations agencies and International institutions on the other. Since its inception, KMMK-G has actively participated in every session of the UN Human Rights Council and other relevant UN human rights mechanisms, including the Forum on Minority Issues. Over the years, the Association has frequently submitted reports on human rights situation in Iran's Kurdistan to various UN treaty bodies and in various UN Committees' meetings. KMMK-G has regular media outreach to Kurdish and Persian media and sponsors cultural events for the Kurdish community in Europe.

As a part of its advocacy efforts, KMMK-G is hosting regularly panels and seminars in Human Rights Council sessions in Geneva and as well as at the Swiss and EU Parliaments to promote the rights of ethnic groups in Iran. In previous years, the group partnered with Geneva Graduate University and Impact Iran to organize workshops on the rights of Iran's ethnic groups and also a panel at Human Rights



Council with the participation of the former UN Special Rapporteur for Iran (Dr. Ahmad Shaheed) and Dr. Shirin Ebadi the Peace Nobel Laureate.

KMMK-G prepares annual human rights in Kurdistan of Iran reports, and provides detailed annexes of data collected to the office of the Special Rapporteur on the situation of human rights in Iran, as well as other relevant entities along with its annual reports. Click here for its [2016 report](#) and for its [2017 bi-annual report](#).

Organizational Partners

Ensemble Contre la Peine de Mort

International educational Development

Impact Iran

International Campaign to Ban Landmines

Siamak Pourzand Foundation

World Coalition against Death Penalty



Annexes

Annex 1- KMMK-G's List of Kurdish Prisoners Executed from January 1 – October 31, 2018

Please note that KMMK-G does not necessarily consider the below table to be an exhaustive list. This list is the data collected by KMMK-G to illustrate the nature and pattern of some of the Kurdish executions in Iran in a snapshot.

No	Name	Age	Gender	Village/Town / Province of Origin	Date of Execution	Location/Prison of Execution	Crime	Other Info.
1	Bakhtiar MOHAMMADI		Male	Rawansar/Kermanshah	12/10/1396	Dizalabad/Kermanshah	Qesas/ or Murder	
2	Mehdi KAZIMINIA	28	Male	Ilam	9/12/1396	Ilam	Murder	
3	Massoud WAKILI	27	Male	Kermanshah	13/12/1396	Dizalabad Kermanshah	Murder	
4	Kaywan RASHKHAR	-	Male	Kermanshah	13/12/1396	Disalabad prison in Kermanshah	Murder	
5	Ihsan YAQUBI		Male	Ilam	14/12/1396	Ilam	Murder	
6	Abubakir SALIMI		Male	Sardasht	14/12/1396	Urumyieh	Murder	
7	Ayoub BABAKHANI	23	Male	Ilam	16/12/1396 07/03/2018	Ilam	Murder	
8	Jawad GULNIYAT		Male	Khuy/Urumiyeh	19/12/1396	Khuy	Rape	
9	Mohammad RUSTAMAI		Male	Kermanshah	21/12/1396	Kermanshah	Rape & violence	
10	Mohammad SUHRABI and another unknown Kurdish citizen	-	Male	Kermanshah	21/12/1396	Kermanshah	Drug related crimes	
11	Ramin RAZWI & 2 other unidentified Kurdish citizen		Male	Kermanshah	21/12/1396	Kermanshah	Drug related crimes	
12	Two identified Kurdish citizen	-	Male	unknown	24/12/1396	Duganbdan	Murder and robbery	Hanged in public
13	Jalil KHADUMI	-	Male	Marand	13/12/1396	Maragha	Murder	
14	Sabah AMANI		Male	Naghada/Urumiyeh	26/01/1397	Kerman/Zanjan central prison	Murder	.
15	Tayeb Shekhnajad MUKRI	28	Male	Sheno (Ashnavia)	3/02/1397	Urumiyeh Central prison	Murder	
16	Qader Mohammad		Male	Bukan	03/02/1397	Urumiyeh Central prison	Murder	



	HASSAN							
17	Yadallah SA'ADI		Male	Urumiyeh	03/02/1397	Urumiyeh Central prison	Murder	
18	Islam RASHIDI		Male	Urumiyeh	03/02/1397	Urumiyeh	Murder	
19	Khalil AGOSH		Male	Maku	24/02/1397	Urumiyeh	Murder	
20	Sahli MIRBAKHS	-	Male	Urumiyeh	24/02/1397	Urumiyeh	Murder	
21	Kayumarth NASOU'EE	-	Male	Kermanshah	10/02/1397	Isfahan	Drug related offenses	
22	Mujtaba KARMIAN	-	Male	Mishkhas/Ilam	24/02/1297	Kermanshah	Murder	
23	Shahbaz IBRAHIMI	-	Male	Sardast	14/04/1397	Urumiyeh	Murder	
24	Mohammad RUSHAN		Male	Urumiyeh	14/04/1397	Urumiyeh	Murder	
25	Guli HAJIPOUR		Male	Unknown	14/04/1397	Urumiyeh	Murder	
26	Sulaiman MUZAFARI		Male		16/04/1397	Tehran	Mohareb eh	
27	Ismael Sufi		Male		16/04/1397	Tehran	Mohareb eh	
28	Rahman BEHRUZ		Male		16/04/1397	Tehran	Mohareb eh	
29	Said Majed MURTAZAI		Male		16/04/1397	Tehran	Mohareb eh	
30	Sirus AZIZI		Male		16/04/1397	Tehran	Mohareb eh	
31	Ayub ISMAELI	-	Male		16/04/1397	Tehran	Mohareb eh	
32	Sero Ramazani MIRAHMADI		Male		16/04/1397	Tehran	Mohareb eh	
33	Osman BEHRUZ		Male		16/04/1397	Tehran	Mohareb eh	
34	Anwar KHEZRI		Male	Pawah	16/04/1397	Urumiyeh	Mohareb eh	
35	Khusraw BASHARAT		Male	Pawah	16/04/1397	Urumiyeh	Mohareb eh	
36	Kamran SHEKHA		Male	Pawah	16/04/1397	Urumiyeh	Mohareb eh	
37	Unidentified Kurdish prisoner	41	Male		27/04/1397	Mashhad	murder	
38	Babak BLUGHI	-	Male	Khuy	22/04/1397	Khuy	Murder	
39	Saleh KHANIZADE H		Male	Jawanrud	27/04/1397	Kermanshah	murder	
40	Faruq DARYAEE	-	Male	Sheno (Ashnavia)	01/05/1397	Urumiyeh	Murder	

41	Mahmud HAMAZAZA DEH		Male	Sheno (Ashnavia)		Urumiyeh	Murder	
42	Kamal MUSTAFAEE		Male	Sheno (Ashnavia)		Urumiyeh	Murder	
43	Jahangir NAWJUWAN		Male		05/05/1397	Urumiyeh	Drug related offenses	
44	Zanyar MURADI		Male	Sanandij	19/06/1397	Tehran/Rajai Shahr	Political prisoner/ mohareb e/ مفسد فی الارض	
45	Luqman MURADI	-	Male	Mariwan	19/06/1397	Tehran/Rajai Shahr	Political prisoner/ mohareb e/ مفسد فی الارض	
46	Ramin Hossein PANAHI		Male	Mariwan	19/06/1397	Tehran/Rajai Shahr	Political prisoner/ mohareb e/ مفسد فی الارض	
47	Kamal AHMADINAJ AD		Male	Miyanduwab	19/06/1397	Miyanduwab	Political prisoner/ mohareb e/ مفسد فی الارض	
48	Bakhtiar MOHAMMA DI		Male	Rawansar	12/10/1397	Kermanshah	Murder	
49	Amir KHALILI		Male		5/10/1397	Tehran/Rajai Shahr	Mohareb e	
50	Mawlud SHAH HOSSEINI	29	Male		25/7/1397	Isfahan/Najaf Abad prison	Drug related offenses	
51	Kurush Ali BEHZADIAN		Male		25/7/1397	Ilam	Murder	
52	Zainab SAKANWAN D		Female		10/07/1397/02 /10/2018	Urumiyeh	Murder	
53	Said Ramin HOSSEIN		Male	Kermanshah		Hamadan	Drug related offenses	


Annex 2- KMMK-G's List of Injuries, and Indiscriminate and Blind Killing of Kulbaran from January 1- October 31, 2018

Please note that KMMK-G does not necessarily consider the below table to be an exhaustive list. This list is the data collected by KMMK-G to illustrate the nature and pattern of some of the Kurdish executions in Iran in a snapshot.

No.	Name	Age	Village/Town/ Province of Origin	Injured or Dead?	Date of Injury/ Death	Location and situation of Injury/ Death	Other Info.
1	Ismat RAMIN	19	Nazloo/Urumiyeh	Injured	12/10/1396	Ashnavia border	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
2	Abdulatif SAH'ABANI		Ashnavia	Injured	20/10/1396	Ashnavia border	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
3	Shiawan MAHMOODI		Ashnavia	Injured	20/10/1396	Bitush border	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
4	Majeed MOMMADIAN, father of 3 kids	45	Sardasht	Injured	18/10/1396	Sardasht border	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
5	Massoud WAISI	25	Salas babajani/Shelh salih	Injured	21/10/1396		Injured by direct shooting of security forces
6	Sirwan PASSANDI	34	Saqez	Dead	13/10/1396	Sardasht	Killed by direct shooting of security forces
7	Rezgar		Saqez	Injured	13/10/1396	Sardasht	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
8	Shiwan  RASULI		Baneh	Dead	22/10/1397	Hanjine Rasha/Ban eh	Found dead in a valley, hands and legs attached
9	Sulaiman KHEZRY	37	Naghda/kani Masi	Injured	23/10/1396	Naghada	Cold and snow

10	Farhad DASTUR 	31	Mariwan	Injured	24/10/1396	Gardna Tatta	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
11	Khaled SHARIFI	33	Sardasht	Injured	24/10/1396	Sardasht	Cold and snow, hidden from a military ambuscade. Losing his hands of cold.
12	Shoresh OMARI		Mahabad	Dead	28/10/1396	Sardasht	Fell dead in a mountain after persecuted and shot by border security forces
13	Ibrahim RASTI 		Sarduhsh/Mariwan	dead	9/12/1396	Mariwan border	Killed by direct shooting of security forces
14	Jamal JUMUNG		Sardasht	Injured	3/1/1396	Sardasht	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
15	Jadiah WALINAJAD 		Urumiyeh/Awuk	Dead	11/11/1396	Marmisho/ Urumiyeh border	Snow fall
16	Sabril WALINAJAD		Urumiyeh/Awuk	dead	11/11/1396	Marmisho/ Urumiyeh border	Snow fall
17	Rahman RAMAZANI 		Baneh/Kili	Injured	15/11/1396	Baneh border	Fell and had his spinal cord broken while porting a charge
18	Taher CHASHNI DEL	35	Urumiyeh/Margur /Halich	Dead	16/11/1396	Urumiyeh/ Chiman border border	Fell down from high mountain and lost his life while porting a charge as kulbar
19	Mohammad KARIMI		Uraman	Injured	16/11/1396	Tah tah mountain	Following a fall from a high mountain, he had a leg broken and seriously injured

20	Abubakir ABRANI 		Mahabad	Dead	1/12/1396	Sardasht/K anizard	Fell dead in a mountain after persecuted and shot by border security forces
21	Kawa RASHIDI		Baneh/Sartzin	Injured	9/12/1396	Baneh border	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
22	Faraidon RAHMAN		Baneh/Sartzin	Injured	9/12/1396	Baneh border	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
23	Khezr ABDULLAHI 	60	Piranshahr	Dead	12/12/1396	Piranshahr/ Kani Khuda	Snow fall and cold
24	Kamuran AMINI		Urumiyeh	Injured	14/12/1396	Bruishkani /Nanur	Landmines explosions
25	Yadgar AMINI		Urumiyeh	Injured	14/12/1396	Bruishkani /Nanur	Landmines explosions and he lost a leg
26	Rasul MAMWISU	40	Sardasht/Werde	Injured	15/12/1396	Sardasht/K anizard mountains	Following a fall from a high mountain, he was seriously injured
27	Ibrahim SHAKERI		Khuy	Injured	17/12/1396	Khuy border	Injured in the back by direct shooting of security forces
28	Amirkhan RAKHIDA son of Marouf 	28	Piranshahr	Dead	17/12/1396	Piranshahr/ Qamtara	Landmine explosion
29	Mustafa AHMADPOUR 	21	Piranshahr/Shakht an	Injured	17/12/1396	Piranshahr Qamtara	Landmine explosion
30	Payman ZARE'I 		Piranshahr	Injured	17/12/1396	Piranshahr/ Qamtara	Landmine explosion

31	Payman FATAHI		Paweh	Injured	17/12/1396	Paweh/Ser karani	Injured by direct by shooting of security forces
32	Amir SHEKHA		Sardasht	Injured	21/12/1396	Sardasht border mountains	Following a fall from a high mountain, he was seriously injured
32	Dilawan 		Piranshahr	Dead	25/12/1396	Kani Khuda/Sardasht	Snow fall and cold
33	Mohammad 		Mariwan/Skul	Injured	27/12/1396	Gardan Tana	Fallen from a high mountain following the persecution and follow up by border security forces. He was injured.
34	Lukman MOHAMMADZADEH	37	Sardasht/Shimula	Injured	5/1/1397	Sardasht/KaniKhuda	Fallen from a high mountain following the persecution and follow up by border security forces. He was injured.
35	Rasul MALAWSU	40	Sardasht/Werde	Injured	5/1/1397	Sardasht/KaniKhuda	Fallen from a high mountain following the persecution and follow up by border security forces. He was injured.
36	Shahruz HAMIDZADEH		Salmas	Dead	5/1/1397	Sheno/Gadar Rudkhana7 River	fleeing the persecution and follow up of border security forces, he has fallen in a river and died
37	Jamal KHUBAZ		Sardasht	Injured	6/1/1397	Sardasht border	Injured in the back by direct shooting of security forces

38	Ibrahim SULAIMANI/father of 5 kids 		Sardasht/Kanizard	Dead	7/17/1397	Kanizard village/Sar dasht	Killed by direct shooting of security forces
39	Saman SABRI		Baneh	Injured	10/01/1397		Injured by direct shooting of security forces
40	Naser NAWJUWAN		Sardasht	Injured	15/01/1397	Sardasht border	Injured by direct shooting of security forces
41	Mohammad Karim RAHMANI 	34	Kamiaran/Lun	Dead	16/1/1397	Nawsud/S uni	Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
42	Rahman TAFAKHUR	45	Piranshahr	Injured	15/1/1397	Kanikhuda	Injured in the feet by direct shooting of security forces
43	Ali GULCHINI		Piranshahr/Kalkin	Injured	20/1/1397	Sardasht/K anikhuda	Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
44	Sadiq KHEZRPOUR 		Sardash	Injured	16/1/1397	Kanikhuda /Sardasht	Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
45	Said Mahmood ABDULLAHZADEH 	55	Piranshahr/Kuhna lajan	Injured	1/2/1397	Gulala/Haj i Omran	Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces

46	Muhrab SADEQI ASIL 		Urumiyeh	Injured	4/2/1397	Chel Mir Shahidan/ Urimiyeh	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
47	Aram AHMADI 		Baneh	Dead	12/2/1397	Baneh border	Died after falling from a high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
48	Taher HIKMATI 		Piranshahr	Injured	13/2/1397	Qandil mountain	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
49	Mohammad KHANI	34	Lun/Kamiaran	Dead	18/2/1397		Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
50	Omar SHAKHTANI		Piranshahr	Dead	18/2/1397	Piranshahr -Naghada	Killed in a car accident on run from security forces
51	Rahman RASULIAZAR son of Khaled		Piranshahr/Gulabad	Injured	23/2/1397	Piranshahr/ Gulabad	Landmine explosion and the loss of a leg of the victim
52	Yadgar KARAMIAN son of Saeed	30	Baneh/Biandara	Dead	24/2/1397	Baneh/Biandara	Landmine explosion
53	Khaled		Piranshahr/Gulaw i	Injured	24/2/1397	Dastara	Landmine explosion/loss of a leg
54	Mustafa HAJI		Uraman	Injured	26/2/1397	Gardana Tata	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
55	Maisam AMU'EE son of Karim	28	Urumiyeh	Dead	30/2/1397	Kanikhum aro	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces

							
56	Ali HASSANZADEH		PIRANSHAHR/B ALANGIR VILLAGE	Injured	29/2/1397	Piranshahr/ Konary	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
57	Ramin SANJU		Urumiyeh/ Nazloo	Injured	3/3/1397	Urumiyeh border	Injured in the chest by direct shooting of border security forces
58	Rebwar MURADI son of Rasul and father of a son 	28	Ashnavia/Kaniras h	dead	6/3/1397	Sipiriz	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
59	Khalil FARAKHI	32	Ashnavia/Daru	Injured	8/3/1397	Sipiriz mountains	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
60	Sirwan MURADI		Ashnavia/Kaniras h	Injured	8/3/1397	Sipiriz mountains	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
61	Salim KHALILI		Ashnavia/Dashtbil	Injured	9/3/1397	Dashtbil	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
62	Kamal MOHAMMADI son of Majid 		Baneh/Swaru	Dead	10/3/1397	Sardab border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
63	Ibrahim RAHMANI		PIRANSHAHR	Injured	10/3/1397	Piranshahr border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
64	Abdullah		Piranshahr/Qalat	Injured	11/2/1397	Qalatrash border	Injured in the legs by direct shooting of border security forces





							
65	Sh.J.	32	Ashnavia	Injured	16/3/1397	Keleshin border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
66	D. A. 	28	Ashnavia	Injured	16/3/1397	Keleshin border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
67	Asa'ad HASSANZADEH son of Khalil 		Piranshahr	dead	17/3/1397	Piranshahr border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
67	Sabur QADERI 	47	Paweh/Najar	Dead	18/3/1397		Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
68	Askandar MOHAMMADI. son of Hamza 		Sardasht	dead	18/3/1397	Kapran Sardasht	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
69	Sulaiman POURSAEED son of Taha		Piranshahr/Kilplas an	Injured	17/3/1397	Khawatgah	Injured seriously by direct shooting of border security forces
70	Omid MUHRABI			Injured	21/3/1397	Baneh border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces

71	Khaled SEMAGHANI	25	Dehstan Nemashir	Injured	23/3/1397	Sardasht border	Injured seriously by direct shooting of border security forces
72	Sirwan GHADERI		Baneh	Injured	24/3/1397	Baneh border	Injured seriously by direct shooting of border security forces
73	Mohammad Haidaranlu		Issa Kulik/Chalderan	Injured	25/3/1397	Chalderan border	Injured seriously by direct shooting of border security forces
80	Mohammad KHALILI		Maku	Injured	25/3/1397	Chalderan border	Injured seriously by direct shooting of border security forces
81	Aziz RASULPOUR		Mahabad	dead	31/3/1397		Heart attack while fleeing border security forces
82	Werya MAHMOODI	35	Mariwan/Bandul	Injured	2/4/1397	Tata border	The fall f the charges on him
83	Shuwane MAHMOODZADEH son of Sufi		Piranshahr/Shinabad	dead	6/4/1397	Qandil/Galala border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
84	Nasser ABDUL 	28	Piranshahr/Kuhna Lajan	Injured	6/4/1397	Qandil/Galala border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
85	Farhad NASI		Sardasht	Injured	5/4/1397	Kila border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
86	Omar SABRIPOUR 		Piranshahr	died	3/4/1397	Piranshahr border	Killed seriously by direct shooting of border security forces
87	Mansour SUHRABI 	50	Nudesha /Paweh	Dead	14/4/1397	Paweh border	Died after a heart attack while under pressure and persecution by

							border security forces
88	Asa'ad SURE 		Piranshahr/Kuhna Khane	Dead	18/4/1397	Piranshaht border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
89	Brother of Asa'ad SURE		Piranshahr/Kuhna Khane	Injured	18/4/1397	Piranshaht border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
90	Hiwa son of Ali	26	Mahabad	Injured	18/4/1397	Haji Omran border	Landmine explosion and lost a leg
91	Three unidentified kulbars		Urumiyeh	Dead	16/4/1397	Haji Omran border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
92	Two Unidentified kulbars		Urumiyeh	Dead	16/4/1397	Haji Omran border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
93	Farhad SHAWAISI		Mariwan/Sawa	Dead	19/4/1397	Sharani	In accident on the back home in Tata valley
94	Mohammad REZAI 		Mariwan/Sawa	Dead	19/4/1397	Sharani in	In accident on the back home in Tata valley
95	Waisi AHMADZADEH		Piranshahr/Mangu r	Injured	22/4/1397	Piranshahr border	Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
96	Taleb BAZMA		Paweh	Injured	22/4/1397	Paweh border	Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
97	Hakim HAIDARANLU son of Jebra'el		Chalderan	Dead	29/4/1397	Chalderan border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
98	Akam RASULI son of Khedr		Piranshahr/Shinka	Injured	30/4/1397	Kanishinka village	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
99	Rashid MOHAMMADALI son of Youssf	24	Urumiyeh/Shelabad	Dead	2/5/1397	Margur border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces

							
100	Mahmood SAEED	45	Khuy/Gernawik	Dead	5/5/1397	Khuy border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
101	Kosret MAMAND son of Jalal	15	Sardasht/Dolato	Injured	5/5/1397	Sardasht border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
102	Hossein MOHAMMAD	25	Sardasht/Gardana village	Injured	5/5/1397	Sardasht border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
103	Aziz SHOKHLAN		Piranshahr	Injured	5/5/1397	Saqez border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
104	Salah ABDULLAH		Piranshahr	Injured	5/5/1397	Saqez border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
105	Said Kamil HOSEENIASIL		Piranshahr	Injured	5/5/1397	Saqez border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
106	Ismaeil DUDKANLU		Maku/Sarisu	Injured	6/5/1397	Maku border	Injured in the back by direct shooting of border security forces
107	Sulaiman BADWASHIWU son of Issa 		Salmas/Darga	Dead	12/5/1397	Salams border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
108	Behzad KHALILI HAIDARANLU 	25	Chalderan /Issa Kulik/Urumsiyeh	Injured	12/5/1397	Chalderan border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
109	Jaffar DULAY MILAN son of Nabi	30	Chalderan /Issa Kulik/Urumsiyeh	Injured	12/5/1397	Chalderan border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces





110	Hasel BADBERIN 	18	Piranshahr/Tarkesh	Dead	16/5/1397	Qandil border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
111	Khaled MAMA AMIN		Piranshahr	Injured	18/5/1397	Piranshahr border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
112	Hashem TAHURYAN son Asghar 	23	Salams/Sulink	Dead	18/5/1397	Ashnavia border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
113	Jawid HAKARI son of Zubaid 	25	Kalarash Payin village	Dead	18/5/1397	Ashnavia border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
114	Sabur YARI 	31	Paweh /Shamshir	Injured	21/5/1397	Nawsud border	Landmine explosion, lost a leg
115	Ismael AZIZI		Mahabad	Dead	23/5/1397	Sardasht /Knaizard border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
116	Rebwar KHEZRPOUR		Sardasht/Mirshek h Khedr	Injured	24/5/1397	Sardasht/B iwaran border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
117	Mohammad HAMZAPOUR		Basawa/Sardasht	Injured	24/5/1397	Sardasht/B iwaran border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces

118	Tawhid HAQDAR son of Barzan 	19	Salmas	Dead	31/5/1397	Ashnavia border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
119	Ayub NIKZAD son of Ata 		Mariwan/Sardush	Injured	2/6/1397	Mariwan/Dulbir border	Landmine explosion
120	Naser SADIQ		Mariwan	Dead	3/6/1397	Mariwan border	Landmine explosion
121	Iqbal Ahmad		Mariwan	Injured	3/6/1397	Mariwan border	Landmine explosion
122	Ibrahim Mohammad		Mariwan	Injured	3/6/1397	Mariwan border	Landmine explosion
123	Mansour Majid		Mariwan	Injured	3/6/1397	Mariwan border	Landmine explosion
124	Osman QADIMI		Maku	Injured	6/6/1397	Maku/San gar border	Injured in the back and feet by direct shooting of border security forces
125	Bakhtiar MURADPOUR 		Salas Babajani/Kisala	Injured	6/6/1397	Shekhsala border	Injured in the feet by direct shooting of border security forces
126	Arkan KAKAI		Salas Babajani	Injured	6/6/1397	Shekhsala border	Injured in the feet by direct shooting of border security forces
127	Asad FARAJI 		Seru Abad/Baramabd	Injured	10/6/1397	Tahatah/Ur aman	Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces

128	Mahmoud KATABI 	24	Baneh	Dead	11/6/1397	Piranshahr border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
129	Ali ARAB 		Piranshahr	Injured	11/6/1397	Mashakan border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
130	Abubakir KHUSHI		Piranshahr	Injured	11/6/1397	Piranshahr border	by direct shooting of border security forces
131	Ako MINYAEE son of Tawfiq	23	Baneh /Pir Omran	Injured	15/6/1397	Baneh/Nanur	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
132	Naser IBRAHIMZADEH 		Sardasht	Dead	15/6/1397	Darmarjab/Sardasht border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
133	Saman MURADI		Piranshahr	Injured	15/6/1397	Piranshahr	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
134	Iskandar GAGASHI of Ahmed 	47	Sardasht	Dead	20/6/1397	Mamanduh shu	Landmine explosion
135	Hossein AHMADI son of Ahmed 		Sardasht/Rabat	Injured	20/6/1397	Rabat mountains	Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
136	Marouf KHUSHMURAM son of Jabar		Urumiyeh/Bawan	Injured	24/6/1397	Urumiyeh	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces





							
137	N. M. 			Injured	25/6/1397	Kilashin mountains	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
138	Unidentified kulbar				25/6/1397	Kilashin mountains	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
139	Rahim BAPIRI		Sardasht/Sisar	Injured	26/6/1397	Sisar/Dulbi border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
140	A.H.		Baneh	Injured	7/6/1397	Baneh	Car accident while fleeing the border security forces
141	A.GH.		Baneh	Injured	7/6/1397	Baneh	Car accident while fleeing the border security forces
142	A.Z.		Baneh	Injured	7/6/1397	Baneh	Car accident while fleeing the border security forces
143	M. H.	23	Baneh	Injured	7/6/1397	Baneh	Car accident while fleeing the border security forces
144	B.GH.		Baneh	Injured	7/6/1397	Baneh	Car accident while fleeing the border security forces
145	K.W.		Baneh	Injured	7/6/1397	Baneh	Car accident while fleeing the border security forces
146	R.Z.		Baneh	Injured	7/6/1397	Baneh	Car accident while fleeing the border security forces
147	Nemata SHAHBAZI Haidarnalu	30	Chalderan/Issa Kulik	Dead	28/6/1397	Chalderan border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces

							
148	Izzadin HUSSEINAZHAD		Chalderan	Injured	28/6/1397	Chalderan border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
149	Payam QELIZADEH		Chalderan	Injured	28/6/1397	Chalderan border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
150	Yadgar MAHMOUDI	23	Paweh/Shamshir	Injured	28/6/1397	Kul Harat/Naw sud mountains	Fall from high mountain while fleeing the border security forces
							
151	Abdullah MOHAMMADZADEH		Mariwan/Kinal	Dead	3/7/1397	Mariwan border	Landmine explosion
152	Ali NADERI		Diawnadara/Gunto village	Dead	3/7/1397	Mariwan border	Landmine explosion
153	Hamid SAEEDI son of Saeed Moham Amind		Sanandij/Bayenchub	Injured	3/7/1397	Mariwan border	Landmine explosion
154	 Behzad QASSEMI son of Mamand		Sardasht/Rabat	Dead	5/7/1397	Sardasht border	Died after a heart attack while under pressure and persecution by border security forces
155	Abdulaziz FANKI		Salams	Injured	5/7/1397	Piranshahr/Chehl Mir Shahidan	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
156	Mirhaj ALIZADEH		Salmas	Injured	7/7/1397	Piranshahr/Chehl Mir Shahidan	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
157	Akram KHALILI	27	Urumiyeh	Dead	10/7/1397	Soma Bradost/Kuran bvillage	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces

							
158	Shafia MOHAMMADPOUR		Urumiyeh /Siwana	Injured	10/7/1397	Urumiyeh border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
159	Azim AHMADI SON OF Nuraddin 	42	Nawsud/Tshar	Dead	11/7/1397	Sura Halala border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
160	Farshad CHECHANI son of Ismael 		Paweh	Dead	19/7/1397	Bidmary	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
161	Ali NASIRI			Injured	20/7/1397	Mahmad- Bukan road	Injured IN THE HEAD by direct shooting of border security forces
162	MassoUD AKABARPOUR			Injured	20/7/1397	Mahmad- Bukan road	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
163	Rasul SARAJI		Sardasht	Injured	18/7/1397	Sardasht border	Injured seriously (Spinal cord touched) by direct shooting of border security forces
164	Kmaal QADERIAN 	28	Sardasht/ALLAN	Injured	13/7/1397	Sardasht/D inanan border	Injured direct by shooting of border security forces

165	Omid SALEHPOUR 	23	Sardasht/ALLAN	Injured	13/7/1397	Sardasht/D inaran border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
166	Kawah DASHMIR 		Piranshahr	Injured	23/7/1397	Piranshahr border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
177	Jabar BERSHAN		Piranshahr	Injured	24/7/1397	Piranshahr border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
178	Musalah QURASHI son of Saidmurad		Piranshahr/Nemen chah	Injured	24/7/1397	Piranshahr border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
179	Osman SAEEDI		Baneh/Binjaj	Injured	25/7/1397	Baneh border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
180	Zakarya BAKRI SON OF Moahmmad Ali 		Urumyeh/Halaj/ Margur	Dead	26/7/1397	Urumiyeh border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
181	Rahim GERDASURI		Pirashahr/Gerdasu r village	Injured	24/7/1397	Piranshahr	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
182	Mustafa HHASSANI		Sardasht	Injured	24/7/1397	Sardasht	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
183	Shahb AKFUDA		Mahabad	Injured	30/7/1397	Piranshahr/ KaniKhud a border	Landmine explosion and lost both legs
184	Farmarz JALIBAHU son of Ahmad	26	Salmas	Dead	1/8/1397	Salams/Sh apiran border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces

							
185	Zakeri JALIBAGU	30	Salmas	Injured	1/8/1397	Salams/Shapiran border	Injured by direct shooting of border security forces
186	Adib HUSSEINI 		Khuy/Qatur/Baljuk	Dead	4/8/1397	Khuy/Qatwar border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
187	Amin KHEZRPOUR		Sardasht	Injured	4/8/1397	Sardasht/Qandul border	Injured in the leg by direct shooting of border security forces
188	Khaled MOOHAMMADPOURI		Sardasht	Injured	4/8/1397		Injured in the back seriously by direct shooting of border security forces
189	Muzafar HOSSEINI son of Ali 	35	Gassian/Urumiyeh/Margur	Dead	4/8/1397	Urumiyeh/Dalampar border	Snow fall and cold
190	Khez MUFID son of Mohammad 		Sardasht/Goma	Dead	6/8/1397	Sardasht	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
191	Ayaub PALANI 	18	Sarpool-Zahab/Tapamaran	Dead	5/8/1397	Kermanshah-Halabja border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces

192	Bilal TAHAMI son of Ahmad 	19	Sarpool-Zahab/Tapamaran	Dead	5/8/1397	Kermansha h-Halabja border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
193	Bromand BAHRAMI 		Zyarat Tamarkhan/Salas babajnai	Dead	12/8/1397	Salas Babjani/ Shekhsala bprder	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
194	Hoshiar NAMAMI 		Zyarat Tamarkhan/Salas babajnai	Dead	12/8/1397	Salas Babjani/ Shekhsala bprder	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
195	Arkan BAHRAMI		Zyarat Tamarkhan/Salas babajnai	Injured	12/8/1397	Salas Babjani/ Shekhsala bprder	Injured in the leg by direct shooting of border security forces
196	Salah ISFANDWAND 	28	Mahabad	Dead	17/8/1937	Piranshahr border	Killed by direct shooting of border security forces
197	Mansour PARWIZI		Khuy/Qatur	Injured	16/8/1397	Khuy/Qatur	Injured in the leg by direct shooting of border security forces
Total Kulbars Dead and Injured: 197							

Annex 3- List of Incidents and Victims of Landmine Explosions in Kurdistan of Iran from January 1 to October 31, 2018

Please note that KMMK-G does not consider this to be conclusively an exhaustive list. This list is provided to illustrate the nature and pattern of some of the landmine explosion incidents that take place in predominantly Kurdish areas of Iran, injuring and killing innocent civilians many of whom are children.

	Name	Age	Gender	Village/Town/	Injury or	Date of Incident	Location of Incident	More Info.
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			r	Province of Origin	Death			
1	Habibeh JAHANI	40	F	Sardasht/Biwaran	Injured	14/11/1396	Sardasht	Seriously injured
2	Yunsi KAZEMZADEH		M	Ilam/Malakshahi	Dead	21/11/1396	Mehran border	
3	Yadgar AMINI		M	Baneh/Nanur/Biji	Injured	13/12/1396	Piranshahr/Qatran	
4	Kamuran AMINI		M	Baneh/Nanur/Biji	Injured	13/12/1396	Piranshahr/Qatran	
5	Amirkhan RAKHIDA	28	M	Piranshahr	Died	17/12/1396	Piranshahr/Qatran	
6	Mustafa AHMADPOUR	21	M	Piranshahr/Rakhtan	Injured	17/12/1396	Piranshahr/Qatran	
7	Payman ZAREI		M	Piranshahr	Injured	17/12/1396	Piranshahr/Qatran	
8	A tractor driver		M	Ilam/Dehluran	Injured	20/12/1396	Ilam	
9	Mansour MURADI	36	M	Ilam	Dead	3/1/1397	Saif border	
10	Shukrallah RAHIM	44	M	Ilam	Dead	Dead	Ilam/Sarabula	Minor
11	Alireza RAHIMI	10	M	Ilam	Dead	4/1/1397	Ilam/Sarabula	
12	Shukrallah Rahimi's wife		F	Ilam	Injured	1/4/1397	Ilam/Sarabula	
13	Ali MMAHMOUDI son of Rasul	36	M	Piranshahr/Darbaka	Dead	19/1/1397	Qasreshirin	
14	Saedi MIRI		M	Sarpool-Zahab	Injured	3/2/1397	Bishkan	
15	Hadi MURADI			Sarpool-Zahab	Injured	3/2/1397	Bihskan	
16	Shayan FARAJI son of Kamal	12	M	Saruabad/Janin village	Injured	3/2/1397	Pichun village/Kalatara zan	Minor
17	Rahman RASULIAZAR		M	Piranshahr/Gulabad	Injured	23/2/1397	Piranshahr	
18	Yadgar KARAMIAN son of Saeed	30	M	Baneh/Biandara	Injured	24/2/1397	baneh	
19	Khaled		M	Piranshahr/Gulawi	Injured	24/2/1397	Dastara	
20	Faryad JANUB		M		Injured	25/2/1397	Ilam	
21	Azizullah FIRUZI	31	M	Ilam	Injured	25/2/1397	Ilam	
22	Jalal FALAH	28	M	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	Dead	15/3/1397	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	
23	Khalil FALAH		M	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	Injured	15/3/1397	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	
24	Piroz		F	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	Injured	15/3/1397	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	

25	Bahara		F	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	Injured	15/3/1397	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	
26	Zuhra		F	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	Injured	15/3/1397	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	
27	Zuhra's sistor		F	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	Injured	15/3/1397	Salas Babajani /Kermanshah	
28	Hiwa ALI	26	M	Mahabad	Injured	18/4/1397	Tamarchin border	
29	A young man		M	Paweh	Injured	18/5/1397		
30	Ayub NIKZADson of Ata		M	Mariwan/Sardosh	Injured	2/6/1397	Mariwan border	
31	Naser SADIQ		M	Mariwan	Dead	3/6/1307	Mariwan	
32	Iqbal AHMAD		M	Mariwan	Injured	3/6/1307	Mariwan	
33	Ibrahim MOHAMM AD		M	Mariwan	Injured	3/6/1307	Mariwan	
34	Mansour MAJEED		M	Mariwan	Injured	3/6/1307	Mariwan	
35	Mehdi KHUGR	40	M	Mariwan	Injured	3/6/1307	Mariwan	
36	Iskandar GAGSHI	47	M	Sardast	Dead	3/7/1397	Mamandhulshu	
37	Abdullah MOHAMM ADZADEH		M	Mariwan/Tinal	Dead	3/7/1397	Mariwan	
38	Ali NADERI		M	Diawandara/Guntu	Dead	3/7/1397	Diwandara	
39	Hamid SAEEDI sn of Mohamada min		M	Sannadij/Bayinchup	Dead	3/7/1397	Sannadij/Bayinc hup	
40	Hadis SAEEDI	23	F	Mehran	Injured	23/7/1397	Ilam	
41	Reza SAEEDI	23	M	Mehran	Injured	23/7/1397	Ilam	

Total Number of Victims of Landmine Explosions in Kurdistan : 41